

Table 1. Production of Commodities by Industry, 2011—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

| Commodity  | Industry                |  |                                   |                    |                     |                      |                               |                                       |  |              |                                       |   |                            |                          |               |
|--|-------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|
|  | Traveler accommodations | Nonfarm residential tenant occupied permanent site | Food services and drinking places | Air transportation | Rail Transportation | Water transportation | Interurban bus transportation | Interurban charter bus transportation | Urban transit systems and other transportation | Taxi service | Scenic and sightseeing transportation | Automotive equipment rental and leasing | Automotive repair services | Parking lots and garages | Toll highways |
| Traveler accommodations .....  | 143,963                 | 16,335   | 872                               |                    |                     |                      |                               |                                       |  |              |                                       |   |                            |                          |               |
| Food services and drinking places .....  | 35,583                  |  | 584,151                           |                    | 103                 |                      |                               |                                       |  |              |                                       |   |                            |                          |               |
| Domestic passenger air transportation services .....   |                         |  |                                   | 74,280             |                     |                      |                               |                                       |  |              | 2                                     |   |                            |                          |               |
| International passenger air transportation services .....  |                         |  |                                   | 60,313             |                     |                      |                               |                                       |  |              |                                       |   |                            |                          |               |
| Passenger rail transportation services .....   |                         |  |                                   |                    | 1,481               |                      |                               |                                       |  |              | 4                                     |   |                            |                          |               |
| Passenger water transportation services .....  |                         |  |                                   |                    |                     | 9,858                |                               |                                       |  |              |                                       |   |                            |                          |               |
| Interurban bus transportation .....  |                         |  |                                   |                    |                     |                      | 1,490                         | 16                                    | 8  |              |                                       |   |                            |                          |               |
| Interurban charter bus transportation .....  |                         |  |                                   |                    |                     |                      | 41                            | 1,633                                 | 47   |              | 20                                    |   |                            |                          |               |
| Urban transit systems and other transportation services .....                                      |                         |  |                                   | 4                  |                     |                      | 23                            | 62                                    | 23,834   | 63           | 14                                    | 25                                      |                            |                          |               |
| Taxi service .....   |                         |  |                                   | 1                  |                     |                      |                               |                                       | 20   | 13,225       |                                       |   |                            |                          |               |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services .....   |                         |  |                                   | 10                 |                     | 17                   |                               | 80                                    | 8  |              | 3,450                                 |   |                            |                          |               |
| Automotive rental .....  |                         |  |                                   |                    |                     |                      |                               |                                       |  |              |                                       | 34,770                                  | 59                         |                          |               |
| Other vehicle rental .....   |                         |  |                                   |                    |                     |                      |                               |                                       |  |              |                                       | 669                                     |                            |                          |               |
| Automotive repair services .....   |                         |  |                                   |                    |                     |                      |                               | 6                                     | 133  | 2            | 1                                     |   | 88,041                     |                          |               |
| Parking lots and garages .....   |                         |  |                                   |                    |                     |                      |                               |                                       |  |              |                                       |   |                            | 12,303                   |               |
| Highway tolls .....  |                         |  |                                   |                    |                     |                      |                               |                                       |  |              |                                       |   |                            |                          | 11,000        |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services .....  |                         |  |                                   |                    |                     |                      |                               |                                       |  |              |                                       |   |                            |                          |               |
| Motion pictures and performing arts .....  |                         |  |                                   |                    |                     |                      |                               |                                       |  |              |                                       |   |                            |                          |               |
| Spectator sports .....   |                         |  |                                   |                    |                     |                      |                               |                                       |  |              |                                       |   |                            |                          |               |
| Participant sports .....   |                         |  |                                   |                    |                     |                      |                               |                                       |  |              |                                       |   |                            |                          |               |
| Gambling .....   | 36,789                  |  | 815                               |                    |                     |                      |                               |                                       |  |              |                                       |   |                            |                          |               |
| All other recreation and entertainment .....   |                         |  | 2,565                             |                    |                     | 2                    |                               |                                       |  |              | 3                                     |   |                            |                          |               |
| Gasoline .....   |                         |  |                                   |                    |                     |                      |                               |                                       |  |              |                                       |   |                            |                          |               |
| Wholesale trade and transportation margins on gasoline .....                                       |                         |  |                                   | 10                 | 762                 | 595                  |                               |                                       |  |              |                                       |   |                            |                          |               |
| Retail trade margins on gasoline .....   |                         |  |                                   |                    |                     |                      |                               |                                       |  |              |                                       |   |                            |                          |               |
| Nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline .....   |                         |  |                                   | 5,794              |                     |                      |                               |                                       |  |              |                                       |   |                            |                          |               |
| Wholesale trade and transportation margins on nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline ..... |                         |  |                                   | 6,012              | 37,003              | 2,206                |                               |                                       |  |              |                                       |   |                            |                          |               |
| Retail trade margins on nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline .....                       | 843                     |  | 2,263                             |                    |                     |                      | 2                             |                                       | 1  |              | 6                                     |   | 135                        |                          |               |
| All other commodities, except all other trade and transportation margins .....                     | 7,682                   | 342,457  | 167                               | 24,271             | 16,795              | 37,664               | 32                            | 69                                    | 4,707  | 14           | 5                                     | 13,382                                  | 9,762                      | 23                       | 251           |
| All other wholesale trade and transportation margins .....   |                         |  |                                   | 5,709              | 31,540              | -664                 |                               |                                       |  | 1            |                                       |   |                            |                          |               |
| All other retail trade margins .....   | 1,520                   |  |                                   | 48                 |                     |                      |                               |                                       |  |              |                                       | 197                                     | 574                        |                          |               |
| Travel by U.S. residents abroad .....  |                         |  |                                   |                    |                     |                      |                               |                                       |  |              |                                       |   |                            |                          |               |
| Industry output .....  | 226,381                 | 358,793  | 590,833                           | 176,452            | 87,685              | 49,679               | 1,589                         | 1,866                                 | 28,759   | 13,304       | 3,504                                 | 49,042                                  | 98,571                     | 12,326                   | 11,251        |
| Intermediate inputs .....  | 107,932                 | 222,736  | 266,850                           | 98,070             | 49,329              | 26,094               | 155                           | 96                                    | 8,277  | 3,383        | 2,071                                 | 19,428                                  | 21,821                     | 3,352                    | 3,698         |
| Value added .....  | 118,448                 | 136,057  | 323,983                           | 78,381             | 38,356              | 23,585               | 1,434                         | 1,770                                 | 20,482   | 9,922        | 1,433                                 | 29,614                                  | 76,750                     | 8,973                    | 7,553         |
| Compensation of employees .....  | 63,894                  | 15,656   | 200,832                           | 46,444             | 22,128              | 12,992               | 1,092                         | 1,445                                 | 16,153   | 2,470        | 655                                   | 9,583                                   | 46,981                     | 4,850                    | 5,033         |
| Taxes on production and imports, less subsidies .....  | 22,078                  | 26,153   | 39,470                            | 13,784             | -440                | 1,091                | 168                           | 95                                    | 304  | 614          | 425                                   | 5,885                                   | 7,825                      | 1,112                    |               |
| Gross operating surplus .....  | 32,476                  | 94,248   | 83,681                            | 18,154             | 16,668              | 9,503                | 173                           | 229                                   | 4,026  | 6,838        | 353                                   | 14,146                                  | 21,944                     | 3,011                    | 2,520         |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

**Table 1. Production of Commodities by Industry, 2011—Table Ends**  
[Millions of dollars]

| Commodity   | Industry                                    |                                     |                  |                    |          |  |                      |   |   |                           |  |                      | Domestic production at producers' prices |
|---|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------|--|----------------------|---|---|---------------------------|--|----------------------|--|
|   | Travel arrangement and reservation services | Motion pictures and performing arts | Spectator sports | Participant sports | Gambling | All other recreation and entertainment | Petroleum refineries | Industries producing nondurable PCE commodities, excluding petroleum refineries | Wholesale trade and transportation services | Gasoline service stations | Retail trade services, excluding gasoline service stations | All other industries |  |
| Traveler accommodations.....  |   |                                     |                  | 226                |          | 87                                     |                      |   |   |                           |  | 836                  | 162,319                                  |
| Food services and drinking places.....  |   | 33                                  | 14               | 6,133              | 1,581    | 5,373                                  |                      |   |   | 8,544                     | 21,474   | 36,688               | 699,677                                  |
| Domestic passenger air transportation services.....   |   |                                     |                  |                    |          |  |                      |   |   |                           |  | 29                   | 74,311                                   |
| International passenger air transportation services.....  |   |                                     |                  |                    |          |  |                      |   |   |                           |  |                      | 60,313                                   |
| Passenger rail transportation services.....   |   |                                     |                  |                    |          |  |                      |   |   |                           |  |                      | 1,481                                    |
| Passenger water transportation services.....  |   |                                     |                  |                    |          |  |                      |   |   |                           |  |                      | 9,862                                    |
| Interurban bus transportation.....  |   |                                     |                  |                    |          |  |                      |   |   |                           |  | 3                    | 1,517                                    |
| Interurban charter bus transportation.....  |   |                                     |                  |                    |          |  |                      |   |   |                           |  | 50                   | 1,792                                    |
| Urban transit systems and other transportation services.....                                      |   |                                     |                  |                    |          |  |                      |   |   |                           |  | 206                  | 24,229                                   |
| Taxi service.....   |   |                                     |                  |                    |          |  |                      |   |   |                           |  | 1                    | 13,248                                   |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services.....   |   |                                     |                  |                    |          |  |                      |   | 9   |                           |  | 18                   | 3,592                                    |
| Automotive rental.....  |   |                                     |                  |                    |          |  |                      |   |   |                           | 740  | 454                  | 36,023                                   |
| Other vehicle rental.....   |   |                                     |                  |                    |          |  |                      |   |   |                           | 159  |                      | 834                                      |
| Automotive repair services.....   |   |                                     |                  |                    |          |  |                      | 6   | 6,513                                       | 4,095                     | 83,938   | 137                  | 182,872                                  |
| Parking lots and garages.....   |   |                                     |                  |                    |          |  |                      |   |   |                           |  | 1,052                | 13,355                                   |
| Highway tolls.....  |   |                                     |                  |                    |          |  |                      |   |   |                           |  |                      | 11,000                                   |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services.....  | 41,742                                      |                                     |                  |                    |          |  |                      |   |   |                           |  |                      | 41,742                                   |
| Motion pictures and performing arts.....  |   | 28,321                              | 19,763           |                    |          | 337                                    |                      |   |   |                           |  |                      | 48,965                                   |
| Spectator sports.....   |   |                                     | 21,039           |                    |          |  |                      |   |   |                           |  |                      | 21,039                                   |
| Participant sports.....   |   |                                     |                  | 39,455             |          | 2,306                                  |                      |   |   |                           |  |                      | 41,811                                   |
| Gambling.....   |   |                                     |                  | 14                 | 57       | 32,335                                 |                      |   |   |                           |  |                      | 72,054                                   |
| All other recreation and entertainment.....   |   | 60                                  | 4,798            | 249                | 67       | 50,662                                 |                      |   |   |                           |  | 442                  | 68,448                                   |
| Gasoline.....   |   |                                     |                  |                    |          |  | 356,095              |   |   |                           |  |                      | 356,095                                  |
| Wholesale trade and transportation margins on gasoline.....                                       |   |                                     |                  |                    |          |  |                      |   | 93,933                                      |                           |  |                      | 95,301                                   |
| Retail trade margins on gasoline.....   |   |                                     |                  |                    |          |  |                      |   |   | 59,545                    |  | 10,798               | 70,626                                   |
| Nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline.....   |   |                                     |                  | 11                 |          |  | 311,567              | 1,589,017   | 9,088                                       |                           |  | 20,854               | 78,787                                   |
| Wholesale trade and transportation margins on nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline..... |   |                                     |                  |                    |          |  |                      |   | 586,254                                     |                           |  |                      | 631,476                                  |
| Retail trade margins on nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline.....                       |   | 276                                 | 493              | 893                | 72       | 2,228                                  |                      | 164   |   | 25,894                    | 639,541  | 27,004               | 699,817                                  |
| All other commodities, except all other trade and transportation margins.....                     | 202   | 40,083                              | 13,700           | 2,490              | 14       | 1,712                                  | 78,412               | 895,815   | 236,378                                     | 4,214                     | 30,534   | 18,791,232           | 20,552,068                               |
| All other wholesale trade and transportation margins.....   |   |                                     |                  |                    |          |  | 1,173                | 29,756  | 695,383                                     |                           |  | 29,965               | 792,863                                  |
| All other retail trade margins.....   |   |                                     |                  |                    |          | 107                                    |                      | 303   |   | 1,801                     | 442,182  | 4,261                | 450,994                                  |
| Travel by U.S. residents abroad.....  |   |                                     |                  |                    |          |  |                      |   |   |                           |  |                      |  |
| Industry output.....  | 41,944                                      | 68,773                              | 59,822           | 49,515             | 34,069   | 64,856                                 | 747,247              | 2,516,020   | 1,627,560                                   | 104,098                   | 1,250,662  | 18,980,244           | 27,254,842                               |
| Intermediate inputs.....  | 18,069                                      | 23,848                              | 27,102           | 14,591             | 5,628    | 23,452                                 | 605,085              | 1,625,845   | 611,507                                     | 31,290                    | 417,752  | 7,941,717            | 12,179,175                               |
| Value added.....  | 23,875                                      | 44,925                              | 32,719           | 34,924             | 28,442   | 41,404                                 | 142,162              | 890,175   | 1,016,053                                   | 72,808                    | 832,910  | 11,038,527           | 15,075,667                               |
| Compensation of employees.....  | 14,489                                      | 16,709                              | 21,234           | 25,004             | 23,323   | 20,352                                 | 15,499               | 381,282   | 532,336                                     | 23,891                    | 475,504  | 6,303,415            | 8,303,245                                |
| Taxes on production and imports, less subsidies.....  | 165   | 4,119                               | 3,467            | 3,615              | 1,562    | 6,130                                  | 3,602                | 48,970  | 188,676                                     | 18,220                    | 169,080  | 470,039              | 1,036,208                                |
| Gross operating surplus.....  | 9,222                                       | 24,097                              | 8,018            | 6,305              | 3,557    | 14,922                                 | 123,061              | 459,923   | 295,042                                     | 30,697                    | 188,326  | 4,265,072            | 5,736,214                                |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

**Table 2. Supply and Consumption of Commodities, 2011**  
[Millions of dollars]

| Commodity  | Supply                                   |                  |                               |  |                      |                                    | Consumption          |                         |                                   |                                |                               |                               |                   |
|--|--|------------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
|  | Domestic production at producers' prices | Imports          | Change in private inventories | Wholesale trade margins and transportation costs | Retail trade margins | Total supply at purchasers' prices | Intermediate         |                         | Personal consumption expenditures | Gross private fixed investment | Government final expenditures | Exports of goods and services | Total consumption |
|  |  |                  |                               |  |                      |                                    | Private expenditures | Government expenditures |                                   |                                |                               |                               |                   |
| Traveler accommodations .....  | 162,319                                  |                  |                               |  |                      | 162,319                            | 54,287               | 8,992                   | 99,040                            |                                |                               |                               | 162,319           |
| Food services and drinking places .....  | 699,677                                  |                  |                               |  |                      | 699,677                            | 120,549              | 26,964                  | 551,533                           |                                |                               | 630                           | 699,677           |
| Domestic passenger air transportation services ..  | 74,311                                   |                  |                               |  |                      | 74,311                             | 17,289               | 7,871                   | 49,151                            |                                |                               |                               | 74,311            |
| International passenger air transportation services .....  | 60,313                                   | 30,096           |                               |  |                      | 90,409                             | 10,488               | 1,047                   | 43,384                            |                                |                               | 35,490                        | 90,409            |
| Passenger rail transportation services .....   | 1,481                                    |                  |                               |  |                      | 1,481                              | 408                  | 279                     | 794                               |                                |                               |                               | 1,481             |
| Passenger water transportation services .....  | 9,862                                    |                  |                               |  |                      | 9,862                              | 1,069                |                         | 8,794                             |                                |                               |                               | 9,862             |
| Interurban bus transportation .....  | 1,517                                    |                  |                               |  |                      | 1,517                              | 108                  | 411                     | 997                               |                                |                               |                               | 1,517             |
| Interurban charter bus transportation .....  | 1,792                                    |                  |                               |  |                      | 1,792                              |                      |                         | 1,792                             |                                |                               |                               | 1,792             |
| Urban transit systems and other transportation services .....                                      | 24,229                                   |                  |                               |  |                      | 24,229                             | 2,438                | 419                     | 21,372                            |                                |                               |                               | 24,229            |
| Taxi service .....   | 13,248                                   |                  |                               |  |                      | 13,248                             | 7,464                | 1,293                   | 4,490                             |                                |                               |                               | 13,248            |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services ..  | 3,592                                    |                  |                               |  |                      | 3,592                              |                      |                         | 3,592                             |                                |                               |                               | 3,592             |
| Automotive rental .....  | 36,023                                   |                  |                               |  |                      | 36,023                             | 23,507               | 1,564                   | 10,952                            |                                |                               |                               | 36,023            |
| Other vehicle rental .....   | 834                                      |                  |                               |  |                      | 834                                | 487                  | 2                       | 345                               |                                |                               |                               | 834               |
| Automotive repair services .....   | 182,872                                  |                  |                               |  |                      | 182,872                            | 31,617               | 2,374                   | 148,870                           |                                |                               | 11                            | 182,872           |
| Parking lots and garages .....   | 13,355                                   |                  |                               |  |                      | 13,355                             | 2,586                | 1,761                   | 9,007                             |                                |                               |                               | 13,355            |
| Highway tolls .....  | 11,000                                   |                  |                               |  |                      | 11,000                             | 1,476                | 513                     | 9,011                             |                                |                               |                               | 11,000            |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services .....  | 41,742                                   |                  |                               |  |                      | 41,742                             | 22,230               | 778                     | 16,993                            |                                |                               | 1,741                         | 41,742            |
| Motion pictures and performing arts .....  | 48,965                                   | 320              |                               |  |                      | 49,285                             | 9,134                | 7                       | 39,848                            |                                |                               | 296                           | 49,285            |
| Spectator sports .....   | 21,039                                   | 150              |                               |  |                      | 21,189                             | 13,298               | 74                      | 7,679                             |                                |                               | 138                           | 21,189            |
| Participant sports .....   | 41,811                                   |                  |                               |  |                      | 41,811                             | 5,984                | 192                     | 35,635                            |                                |                               |                               | 41,811            |
| Gambling .....   | 72,054                                   |                  |                               |  |                      | 72,054                             |                      | 18                      | 72,036                            |                                |                               |                               | 72,054            |
| All other recreation and entertainment .....   | 68,448                                   | 11               |                               |  |                      | 68,460                             | 3,823                | 2,068                   | 62,558                            |                                |                               | 10                            | 68,460            |
| Gasoline .....   | 356,095                                  | 14,498           | -81                           | 95,301   | 70,626               | 536,602                            | 130,181              | 13,728                  | 390,640                           |                                |                               | 2,052                         | 536,602           |
| Wholesale trade and transportation margins on gasoline .....                                       | 95,301                                   |                  |                               |  |                      |                                    |                      |                         |                                   |                                |                               |                               |                   |
| Retail trade margins on gasoline .....   | 70,626                                   |                  |                               |  |                      |                                    |                      |                         |                                   |                                |                               |                               |                   |
| Nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline .....   | 2,015,118                                | 589,388          | 550                           | 631,476  | 699,817              | 3,935,248                          | 1,091,691            | 223,514                 | 2,211,992                         | 43,794                         | 3,038                         | 361,220                       | 3,935,248         |
| Wholesale trade and transportation margins on nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline ..... | 631,476                                  |                  |                               |  |                      |                                    |                      |                         |                                   |                                |                               |                               |                   |
| Retail trade margins on nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline .....                       | 699,817                                  |                  |                               |  |                      |                                    |                      |                         |                                   |                                |                               |                               |                   |
| All other commodities, except all other trade and transportation margins .....                     | 20,552,068                               | 1,721,494        | 36,160                        | 792,863  | 450,994              | 23,481,258                         | 9,248,471            | 1,066,357               | 6,867,819                         | 1,774,518                      | 3,056,714                     | 1,467,380                     | 23,481,258        |
| All other wholesale trade and transportation margins .....   | 792,863                                  |                  |                               |  |                      |                                    |                      |                         |                                   |                                |                               |                               |                   |
| All other retail trade margins .....   | 450,994                                  |                  |                               |  |                      |                                    |                      |                         |                                   |                                |                               |                               |                   |
| Travel by U.S. residents abroad .....  |  | 81,082           |                               |  |                      | 81,082                             | 20,361               |                         | 60,721                            |                                |                               |                               | 81,082            |
| <b>Total .....</b>   | <b>27,254,842</b>                        | <b>2,437,039</b> | <b>36,629</b>                 | <b>1,519,639</b>                                 | <b>1,221,437</b>     | <b>29,655,253</b>                  | <b>10,818,947</b>    | <b>1,360,228</b>        | <b>10,729,045</b>                 | <b>1,818,312</b>               | <b>3,059,752</b>              | <b>1,868,969</b>              | <b>29,655,253</b> |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

**Table 3. Demand for Commodities by Type of Visitor, 2011**  
[Millions of dollars]

| Commodity  | Total consumption | Resident households | Business       | Government    | Nonresidents   | Total tourism demand | Nontourism demand | Tourism commodity ratio |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Traveler accommodations .....                                  | 162,319           | 65,833              | 54,287         | 8,992         | 33,207         | 162,319              |                   | 1.00                    |
| Food services and drinking places .....                        | 699,677           | 54,044              | 40,150         | 7,500         | 25,573         | 127,267              | 572,410           | 0.18                    |
| Domestic passenger air transportation services .....           | 74,311            | 40,042              | 17,289         | 7,871         | 9,109          | 74,311               |                   | 1.00                    |
| International passenger air transportation services .....      | 90,409            | 43,384              | 10,488         | 1,047         | 35,490         | 90,409               |                   | 1.00                    |
| Passenger rail transportation services .....                   | 1,481             | 647                 | 408            | 279           | 147            | 1,481                |                   | 1.00                    |
| Passenger water transportation services .....                  | 9,862             | 9,293               |                |               |                | 9,293                | 570               | 0.94                    |
| Interurban bus transportation .....                            | 1,517             | 813                 | 108            | 411           | 185            | 1,517                |                   | 1.00                    |
| Interurban charter bus transportation .....                    | 1,792             | 1,460               |                |               |                | 332                  | 1,792             | 1.00                    |
| Urban transit systems and other transportation services .....  | 24,229            | 2,703               | 312            | 54            | 266            | 3,335                | 20,894            | 0.14                    |
| Taxi service .....   | 13,248            | 1,216               | 2,095          | 363           | 156            | 3,831                | 9,417             | 0.29                    |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services .....           | 3,592             | 2,927               |                |               |                | 666                  | 3,592             | 1.00                    |
| Automotive rental .....  | 36,023            | 7,413               | 23,501         | 1,563         | 542            | 33,020               | 3,003             | 0.92                    |
| Other vehicle rental .....                                     | 834               | 199                 | 487            | 2             | 129            | 816                  | 18                | 0.98                    |
| Automotive repair services .....                               | 182,872           | 6,094               | 2,146          | 154           | 1,138          | 9,532                | 173,339           | 0.05                    |
| Parking lots and garages .....                                 | 13,355            | 1,360               | 397            | 270           | 144            | 2,172                | 11,183            | 0.16                    |
| Highway tolls .....  | 11,000            | 472                 | 78             | 27            | 98             | 675                  | 10,325            | 0.06                    |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services .....              | 41,742            | 16,216              | 21,213         | 743           | 1,741          | 39,912               | 1,830             | 0.96                    |
| Motion pictures and performing arts .....                      | 48,965            | 9,424               | 3,696          |               | 1,309          | 14,428               | 34,857            | 0.29                    |
| Spectator sports .....   | 21,189            | 1,511               | 5,270          |               | 422            | 7,203                | 13,986            | 0.34                    |
| Participant sports .....                                       | 41,811            | 6,632               | 2,441          |               | 715            | 9,787                | 32,025            | 0.23                    |
| Gambling .....   | 72,054            | 27,529              |                |               | 9,210          | 36,738               | 35,316            | 0.51                    |
| All other recreation and entertainment .....                   | 68,460            | 14,332              | 1,556          |               | 1,309          | 17,196               | 51,264            | 0.25                    |
| Gasoline .....   | 536,602           | 69,832              | 24,591         | 1,763         | 2,986          | 99,172               | 437,430           | 0.18                    |
| Nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline .....           | 3,935,248         | 73,740              | 19,830         | 2,346         | 26,651         | 122,567              | 3,812,682         | 0.03                    |
| All other commodities .....                                    | 23,481,258        |                     |                |               |                |                      | 23,481,258        | 0.00                    |
| <b>Total demand less travel by U.S. residents abroad .....</b> | <b>29,574,171</b> | <b>457,114</b>      | <b>230,341</b> | <b>33,386</b> | <b>151,525</b> | <b>872,366</b>       | <b>28,701,805</b> | <b>1.00</b>             |
| Travel by U.S. residents abroad .....                          | 81,082            | 60,721              | 20,361         |               |                | 81,082               |                   | 1.00                    |
| <b>Total demand .....</b>                                      | <b>29,655,253</b> | <b>517,834</b>      | <b>250,702</b> | <b>33,386</b> | <b>151,525</b> | <b>953,448</b>       | <b>28,701,805</b> | <b>1.00</b>             |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

Table 3a. Demand for Commodities by Type of Visitor (Unadjusted for Travel Arrangement Commissions), 2011

[Millions of dollars]

| Commodity   | Total consumption | Resident households | Business       | Government    | Nonresidents   | Total tourism demand | Nontourism demand | Tourism commodity ratio |
|---|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Traveler accommodations.....                                  | 163,280           | 66,223              | 54,608         | 9,046         | 33,403         | 163,280              | .....             | 1.00                    |
| Food services and drinking places.....                        | 699,677           | 54,044              | 40,150         | 7,500         | 25,573         | 127,267              | 572,410           | 0.18                    |
| Domestic passenger air transportation services.....           | 75,327            | 40,590              | 17,525         | 7,979         | 9,233          | 75,327               | .....             | 1.00                    |
| International passenger air transportation services.....      | 91,801            | 44,052              | 10,649         | 1,064         | 36,037         | 91,801               | .....             | 1.00                    |
| Passenger rail transportation services.....                   | 2,078             | 907                 | 573            | 392           | 206            | 2,078                | .....             | 1.00                    |
| Passenger water transportation services.....                  | 9,955             | 9,985               | .....          | .....         | .....          | 9,385                | 570               | 0.94                    |
| Interurban bus transportation.....                            | 1,517             | 813                 | 108            | 411           | 185            | 1,517                | .....             | 1.00                    |
| Interurban charter bus transportation.....                    | 1,793             | 1,461               | .....          | .....         | 332            | 1,793                | .....             | 1.00                    |
| Urban transit systems and other transportation services.....  | 24,229            | 2,703               | 312            | 54            | 266            | 3,335                | 20,894            | 0.14                    |
| Taxi service.....   | 13,251            | 1,217               | 2,097          | 363           | 156            | 3,834                | 9,417             | 0.29                    |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services.....           | 3,626             | 2,954               | .....          | .....         | 672            | 3,626                | .....             | 1.00                    |
| Automotive rental.....  | 36,119            | 7,434               | 23,570         | 1,568         | 544            | 33,116               | 3,003             | 0.92                    |
| Other vehicle rental.....                                     | 834               | 199                 | 487            | 2             | 129            | 816                  | 18                | 0.98                    |
| Automotive repair services.....                               | 182,872           | 6,094               | 2,146          | 154           | 1,138          | 9,532                | 173,339           | 0.05                    |
| Parking lots and garages.....                                 | 13,355            | 1,360               | 397            | 270           | 144            | 2,172                | 11,183            | 0.16                    |
| Highway tolls.....  | 11,000            | 472                 | 78             | 27            | 98             | 675                  | 10,325            | 0.06                    |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services.....              | 37,631            | 13,724              | 19,887         | 448           | 1,741          | 35,801               | 1,830             | 0.95                    |
| Motion pictures and performing arts.....                      | 49,451            | 9,532               | 3,738          | .....         | 1,324          | 14,594               | 34,857            | 0.30                    |
| Spectator sports.....   | 21,512            | 1,579               | 5,506          | .....         | 441            | 7,526                | 13,986            | 0.35                    |
| Participant sports.....                                       | 41,811            | 6,632               | 2,441          | .....         | 715            | 9,787                | 32,025            | 0.23                    |
| Gambling.....   | 72,054            | 27,529              | .....          | .....         | 9,210          | 36,738               | 35,316            | 0.51                    |
| All other recreation and entertainment.....                   | 68,511            | 14,374              | 1,561          | .....         | 1,312          | 17,247               | 51,264            | 0.25                    |
| Gasoline.....   | 536,602           | 69,832              | 24,591         | 1,763         | 2,986          | 99,172               | 437,430           | 0.18                    |
| Nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline.....           | 3,935,248         | 73,740              | 19,830         | 2,346         | 26,651         | 122,567              | 3,812,682         | 0.03                    |
| All other commodities.....                                    | 22,367,641        | .....               | .....          | .....         | .....          | .....                | 22,367,641        | 0.00                    |
| <b>Total demand less travel by U.S. residents abroad.....</b> | <b>28,461,175</b> | <b>456,851</b>      | <b>230,253</b> | <b>33,386</b> | <b>152,498</b> | <b>872,988</b>       | <b>27,588,188</b> | .....                   |
| Travel by U.S. residents abroad.....                          | 81,433            | 60,984              | 20,449         | .....         | .....          | 81,433               | .....             | 1.00                    |
| <b>Total demand.....</b>                                      | <b>28,542,608</b> | <b>517,834</b>      | <b>250,702</b> | <b>33,386</b> | <b>152,498</b> | <b>954,421</b>       | <b>27,588,188</b> | .....                   |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

Table 4. Output and Value Added by Industry, 2011

[Millions of dollars]

| Industry   | Industry output   | Intermediate consumption | Value added       | Tourism industry ratio | Tourism output | Tourism intermediate consumption | Tourism value added |
|--|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| Traveler accommodations.....   | 226,381           | 107,932                  | 118,448           | 0.75                   | 169,219        | 80,679                           | 88,540              |
| Nonfarm residential tenant occupied permanent site real estate.....                  | 358,793           | 222,736                  | 136,057           | 0.05                   | 16,335         | 10,141                           | 6,194               |
| Food services and drinking places.....   | 590,833           | 266,850                  | 323,983           | 0.18                   | 108,256        | 48,894                           | 59,362              |
| Air transportation services.....   | 176,452           | 98,070                   | 78,381            | 0.76                   | 134,974        | 75,017                           | 59,956              |
| Rail transportation services.....  | 87,685            | 49,329                   | 38,356            | 0.03                   | 2,793          | 1,571                            | 1,222               |
| Water transportation services.....   | 49,679            | 26,094                   | 23,585            | 0.19                   | 9,486          | 4,982                            | 4,503               |
| Interurban bus transportation.....   | 1,589             | 155                      | 1,434             | 0.97                   | 1,535          | 149                              | 1,386               |
| Interurban charter bus transportation.....   | 1,866             | 96                       | 1,770             | 0.93                   | 1,738          | 90                               | 1,648               |
| Urban transit systems and other transportation.....                                  | 28,759            | 8,277                    | 20,482            | 0.12                   | 3,357          | 966                              | 2,391               |
| Taxi service.....  | 13,304            | 3,383                    | 9,922             | 0.29                   | 3,833          | 975                              | 2,858               |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....   | 3,504             | 2,071                    | 1,433             | 0.99                   | 3,479          | 2,056                            | 1,423               |
| Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....   | 49,042            | 19,428                   | 29,614            | 0.66                   | 32,530         | 12,887                           | 19,643              |
| Automotive repair services.....  | 98,571            | 21,821                   | 76,750            | 0.05                   | 4,648          | 1,029                            | 3,619               |
| Parking.....   | 12,326            | 3,352                    | 8,973             | 0.16                   | 2,001          | 544                              | 1,457               |
| Toll highways.....   | 11,251            | 3,698                    | 7,553             | 0.06                   | 675            | 222                              | 453                 |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services.....                                     | 41,944            | 18,069                   | 23,875            | 0.95                   | 39,912         | 17,194                           | 22,718              |
| Motion pictures and performing arts.....   | 68,773            | 23,848                   | 44,925            | 0.12                   | 8,320          | 2,885                            | 5,435               |
| Spectator sports.....  | 59,822            | 27,102                   | 32,719            | 0.24                   | 14,168         | 6,419                            | 7,749               |
| Participant sports.....  | 49,515            | 14,591                   | 34,924            | 0.22                   | 10,696         | 3,152                            | 7,544               |
| Gambling.....  | 34,069            | 5,628                    | 28,442            | 0.49                   | 16,793         | 2,774                            | 14,019              |
| All other recreation and entertainment.....  | 64,856            | 23,452                   | 41,404            | 0.24                   | 15,540         | 5,619                            | 9,921               |
| Petroleum refineries.....  | 747,247           | 605,085                  | 142,162           | 0.10                   | 75,516         | 61,149                           | 14,367              |
| Industries producing nondurable PCE commodities, excluding petroleum refineries..... | 2,516,020         | 1,625,845                | 890,175           | 0.02                   | 49,737         | 32,140                           | 17,597              |
| Wholesale trade and transportation services.....                                     | 1,627,560         | 611,507                  | 1,016,053         | 0.02                   | 36,251         | 13,620                           | 22,631              |
| Gasoline service stations.....   | 104,098           | 31,290                   | 72,808            | 0.13                   | 13,584         | 4,083                            | 9,501               |
| Retail trade services, excluding gasoline service stations.....                      | 1,250,662         | 417,752                  | 832,910           | 0.03                   | 31,791         | 10,619                           | 21,172              |
| All other industries.....  | 18,980,244        | 7,941,717                | 11,038,527        | 0.00                   | 13,921         | 5,825                            | 8,096               |
| <b>Total.....</b>  | <b>27,254,842</b> | <b>12,179,175</b>        | <b>15,075,667</b> | .....                  | <b>821,088</b> | <b>405,681</b>                   | <b>415,407</b>      |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

Table 5. Output by Commodity, 2011

[Millions of dollars]

| Commodity  | Domestic production at purchasers' prices | Tourism commodity ratio | Direct tourism output | Total commodity output multiplier | Total tourism-related output |
|--|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Traveler accommodations.....                                 | 162,319                                   | 1.00                    | 162,319               | 1.58                              | 256,209                      |
| Food services and drinking places.....                       | 699,677                                   | 0.18                    | 127,267               | 1.74                              | 221,409                      |
| Domestic passenger air transportation services.....          | 74,311                                    | 1.00                    | 74,311                | 1.66                              | 123,036                      |
| International passenger air transportation services.....     | 60,313                                    | 1.00                    | 60,313                | 1.66                              | 99,860                       |
| Passenger rail transportation services.....                  | 1,481                                     | 1.00                    | 1,481                 | 1.78                              | 2,633                        |
| Passenger water transportation services.....                 | 9,862                                     | 0.94                    | 9,293                 | 1.94                              | 18,037                       |
| Interurban bus transportation.....                           | 1,517                                     | 1.00                    | 1,517                 | 1.56                              | 2,364                        |
| Interurban charter bus transportation.....                   | 1,792                                     | 1.00                    | 1,792                 | 1.56                              | 2,793                        |
| Urban transit systems and other transportation services..... | 24,229                                    | 0.14                    | 3,335                 | 1.56                              | 5,199                        |
| Taxi service.....  | 13,248                                    | 0.29                    | 3,831                 | 1.56                              | 5,971                        |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services.....          | 3,592                                     | 1.00                    | 3,592                 | 1.54                              | 5,519                        |
| Automotive rental.....                                       | 36,023                                    | 0.92                    | 33,020                | 1.42                              | 46,898                       |
| Other vehicle rental.....                                    | 834                                       | 0.98                    | 816                   | 1.42                              | 1,160                        |
| Automotive repair services.....                              | 182,872                                   | 0.05                    | 9,532                 | 1.61                              | 15,309                       |
| Parking lots and garages.....                                | 13,355                                    | 0.16                    | 2,172                 | 1.61                              | 3,488                        |
| Highway tolls.....   | 11,000                                    | 0.06                    | 675                   | 1.83                              | 1,234                        |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services.....             | 41,742                                    | 0.96                    | 39,912                | 1.52                              | 60,826                       |
| Motion pictures and performing arts.....                     | 48,965                                    | 0.29                    | 14,334                | 1.63                              | 23,330                       |
| Spectator sports.....  | 21,039                                    | 0.34                    | 7,152                 | 1.64                              | 11,741                       |
| Participant sports.....                                      | 41,811                                    | 0.23                    | 9,787                 | 1.61                              | 15,779                       |
| Gambling.....  | 72,054                                    | 0.51                    | 36,738                | 1.61                              | 59,233                       |
| All other recreation and entertainment.....                  | 68,448                                    | 0.25                    | 17,193                | 1.63                              | 28,061                       |
| Gasoline.....  | 522,022                                   | 0.18                    | 96,478                | 1.65                              | 159,386                      |
| Nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline.....          | 3,346,410                                 | 0.03                    | 104,227               | 2.04                              | 212,736                      |
| <b>Total.....</b>  | <b>5,458,918</b>                          | <b>0.15</b>             | <b>821,088</b>        | <b>1.68</b>                       | <b>1,382,209</b>             |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

Table 6. Employment and Compensation of Employees by Industry, 2011

| Industry   | Total employment (thousands of employees) | Compensation (millions of dollars) | Tourism industry ratio | Tourism employment (thousands of employees) | Tourism compensation (millions of dollars) | Average compensation per tourism employee |
|--|---|------------------------------------|------------------------|---|--|---|
| Traveler accommodations.....   | 1,786                                     | 63,894                             | 0.75                   | 1,335                                       | 47,761                                     | 35,777                                    |
| Nonfarm residential tenant occupied permanent site.....                              | 190                                       | 15,656                             | 0.05                   | 9   | 713  | 82,524                                    |
| Food services and drinking places.....   | 9,722                                     | 200,832                            | 0.18                   | 1,781                                       | 36,798                                     | 20,657                                    |
| Air transportation services.....   | 600                                       | 46,444                             | 0.76                   | 459   | 35,527                                     | 77,397                                    |
| Rail transportation services.....  | 229                                       | 22,128                             | 0.03                   | 7   | 705  | 96,601                                    |
| Water transportation services.....   | 172                                       | 12,992                             | 0.19                   | 33  | 2,481                                      | 75,723                                    |
| Interurban bus transportation.....   | 20  | 1,092                              | 0.97                   | 19  | 1,055                                      | 54,952                                    |
| Interurban charter bus transportation.....   | 22  | 1,445                              | 0.93                   | 21  | 1,345                                      | 65,627                                    |
| Urban transit systems and other transportation.....                                  | 395                                       | 16,153                             | 0.12                   | 46  | 1,885                                      | 40,863                                    |
| Taxi service.....  | 158                                       | 2,470                              | 0.29                   | 45  | 712  | 15,680                                    |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services.....                                  | 15  | 655                                | 0.99                   | 15  | 650  | 43,047                                    |
| Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....   | 150                                       | 9,583                              | 0.66                   | 100   | 6,356                                      | 63,790                                    |
| Automotive repair services.....  | 716                                       | 46,981                             | 0.05                   | 34  | 2,215                                      | 65,599                                    |
| Parking lots and garages.....  | 94  | 4,850                              | 0.16                   | 15  | 787  | 51,870                                    |
| Toll highways.....   | 56  | 5,033                              | 0.06                   | 3   | 302  | 89,342                                    |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services.....                                     | 182                                       | 14,489                             | 0.95                   | 174   | 13,787                                     | 79,447                                    |
| Motion pictures and performing arts.....   | 181                                       | 16,709                             | 0.12                   | 22  | 2,022                                      | 92,560                                    |
| Spectator sports.....  | 270                                       | 21,234                             | 0.24                   | 64  | 5,029                                      | 78,772                                    |
| Participant sports.....  | 872                                       | 25,004                             | 0.22                   | 188   | 5,401                                      | 28,658                                    |
| Gambling.....  | 335                                       | 23,323                             | 0.49                   | 165   | 11,497                                     | 69,686                                    |
| All other recreation and entertainment.....  | 466                                       | 20,352                             | 0.24                   | 112   | 4,876                                      | 43,639                                    |
| Petroleum refineries.....  | 75  | 15,499                             | 0.10                   | 8   | 1,566                                      | 207,783                                   |
| Industries producing nondurable PCE commodities, excluding petroleum refineries..... | 5,788                                     | 381,282                            | 0.02                   | 114   | 7,537                                      | 65,873                                    |
| Wholesale trade and transportation services.....                                     | 7,198                                     | 532,336                            | 0.02                   | 160   | 11,857                                     | 73,958                                    |
| Gasoline service stations.....   | 634                                       | 23,891                             | 0.13                   | 83  | 3,118                                      | 37,667                                    |
| Retail trade services, excluding gasoline service stations.....                      | 14,285                                    | 475,504                            | 0.03                   | 363   | 12,087                                     | 33,288                                    |
| All other industries.....  | 93,389                                    | 6,303,415                          | 0.00                   | 68  | 4,623                                      | 67,496                                    |
| <b>Total.....</b>  | <b>137,999</b>                            | <b>8,303,245</b>                   |                        | <b>5,443</b>                                | <b>222,692</b>                             |   |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

**Table 7. Employment by Industry, 2011**  
[Thousands of employees]

| Industry   | Direct tourism employment | Total industry employment multiplier | Total tourism-related employment |
|--|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Traveler accommodations.....   | 1,335                     | 1.31                                 | 1,752                            |
| Nonfarm residential tenant occupied permanent site.....                              | 9                         | 2.02                                 | 17                               |
| Food services and drinking places.....   | 1,781                     | 1.18                                 | 2,105                            |
| Air transportation services.....   | 459                       | 1.70                                 | 779                              |
| Rail transportation services.....  | 7                         | 2.40                                 | 18                               |
| Water transportation services.....   | 33                        | 3.32                                 | 109                              |
| Interurban bus transportation.....   | 19                        | 1.45                                 | 28                               |
| Interurban charter bus transportation.....   | 21                        | 1.45                                 | 30                               |
| Urban transit systems and other transportation.....                                  | 46                        | 1.51                                 | 70                               |
| Taxi service.....  | 45                        | 1.45                                 | 66                               |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services.....                                  | 15                        | 1.75                                 | 26                               |
| Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....   | 100                       | 1.92                                 | 191                              |
| Automotive repair services.....  | 34                        | 1.47                                 | 50                               |
| Parking lots and garages.....  | 15                        | 1.96                                 | 30                               |
| Toll highways.....   | 3                         | 1.92                                 | 6                                |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services.....                                     | 174                       | 1.41                                 | 244                              |
| Motion pictures and performing arts.....   | 22                        | 1.94                                 | 42                               |
| Spectator sports.....  | 64                        | 1.93                                 | 123                              |
| Participant sports.....  | 188                       | 1.19                                 | 225                              |
| Gambling.....  | 165                       | 1.59                                 | 262                              |
| All other recreation and entertainment.....  | 112                       | 1.41                                 | 158                              |
| Petroleum refineries.....  | 8                         | 4.20                                 | 32                               |
| Industries producing nondurable PCE commodities, excluding petroleum refineries..... | 114                       | 2.86                                 | 327                              |
| Wholesale trade and transportation services.....                                     | 160                       | 1.67                                 | 268                              |
| Gasoline service stations.....   | 83                        | 1.23                                 | 102                              |
| Retail trade services, excluding gasoline service stations.....                      | 363                       | 1.23                                 | 445                              |
| All other industries.....  | 68                        | 1.91                                 | 130                              |
| <b>Total.....</b>  | <b>5,443</b>              |                                      | <b>7,635</b>                     |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

**Table 8. Real Tourism Output, 2011**

| Commodity  | Direct output<br>(Millions of dollars) | Chain-type price index | Real output<br>(Millions of chained (2005) dollars) |
|--|--|------------------------|---|
| Traveler accommodations.....                                 | 162,319                                | 107.8                  | 150,549   |
| Food services and drinking places.....                       | 127,267                                | 120.3                  | 105,812   |
| Domestic passenger air transportation services.....          | 74,311                                 | 129.0                  | 57,618  |
| International passenger air transportation services.....     | 60,313                                 | 125.0                  | 48,272  |
| Passenger rail transportation services.....                  | 1,481                                  | 124.2                  | 1,192   |
| Passenger water transportation services.....                 | 9,293                                  | 88.6                   | 10,489  |
| Interurban bus transportation.....                           | 1,517                                  | 132.0                  | 1,149   |
| Interurban charter bus transportation.....                   | 1,792                                  | 125.5                  | 1,428   |
| Urban transit systems and other transportation services..... | 3,335                                  | 124.9                  | 2,671   |
| Taxi service.....  | 3,831                                  | 124.9                  | 3,067   |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services.....          | 3,592                                  | 111.6                  | 3,220   |
| Automotive rental.....                                       | 33,020                                 | 125.7                  | 26,276  |
| Other vehicle rental.....                                    | 816                                    | 119.5                  | 683   |
| Automotive repair services.....                              | 9,532                                  | 122.3                  | 7,793   |
| Parking lots and garages.....                                | 2,172                                  | 129.1                  | 1,683   |
| Highway tolls.....   | 675                                    | 141.3                  | 478   |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services.....             | 39,912                                 | 108.6                  | 36,743  |
| Motion pictures and performing arts.....                     | 14,334                                 | 114.6                  | 12,511  |
| Spectator sports.....  | 7,152                                  | 120.1                  | 5,957   |
| Participant sports.....                                      | 9,787                                  | 106.6                  | 9,182   |
| Gambling.....  | 36,738                                 | 115.3                  | 31,865  |
| All other recreation and entertainment.....                  | 17,193                                 | 114.6                  | 14,997  |
| Gasoline.....  | 96,478                                 | 156.5                  | 61,645  |
| Nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline.....          | 104,227                                | 114.3                  | 91,182  |
| <b>Total.....</b>  | <b>821,088</b>                         | <b>120.0</b>           | <b>684,464</b>                                      |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures